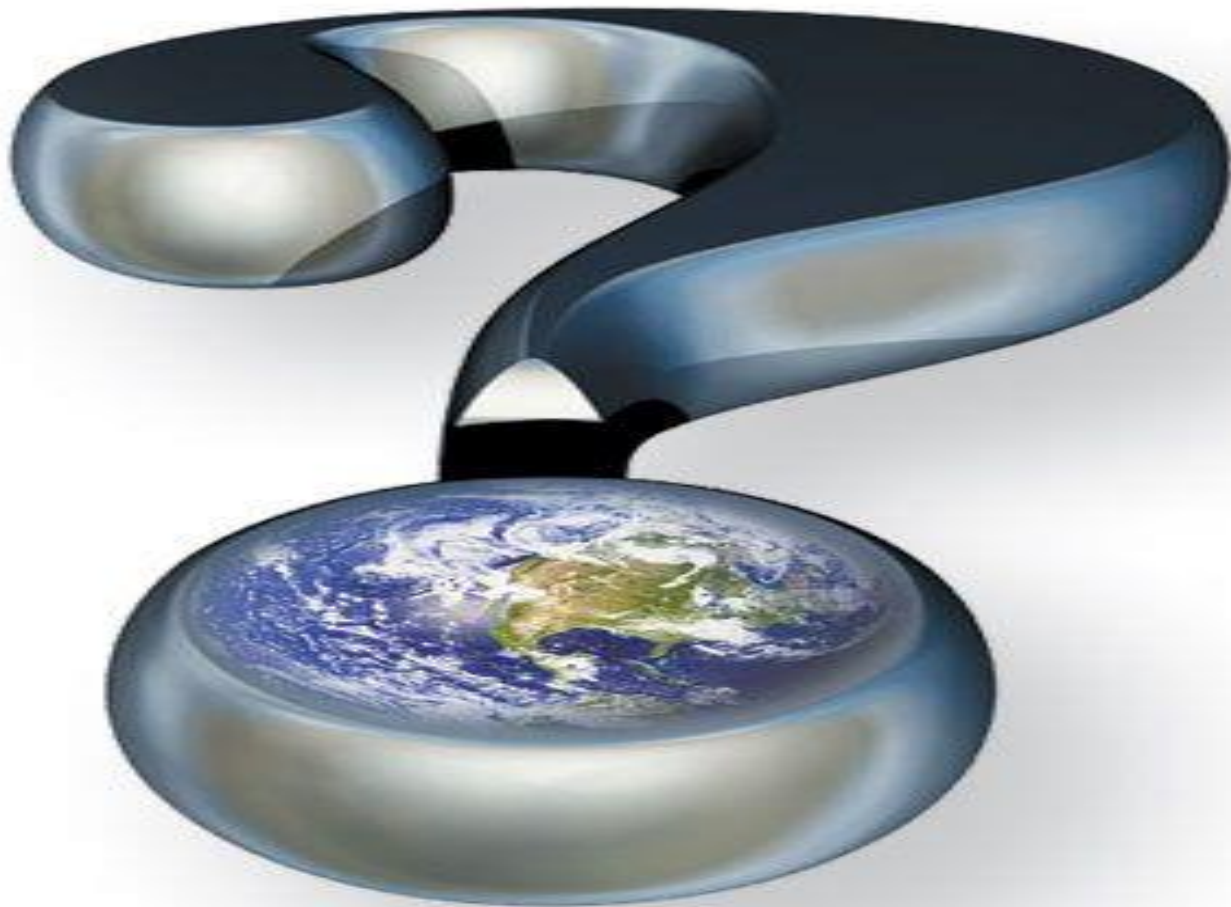




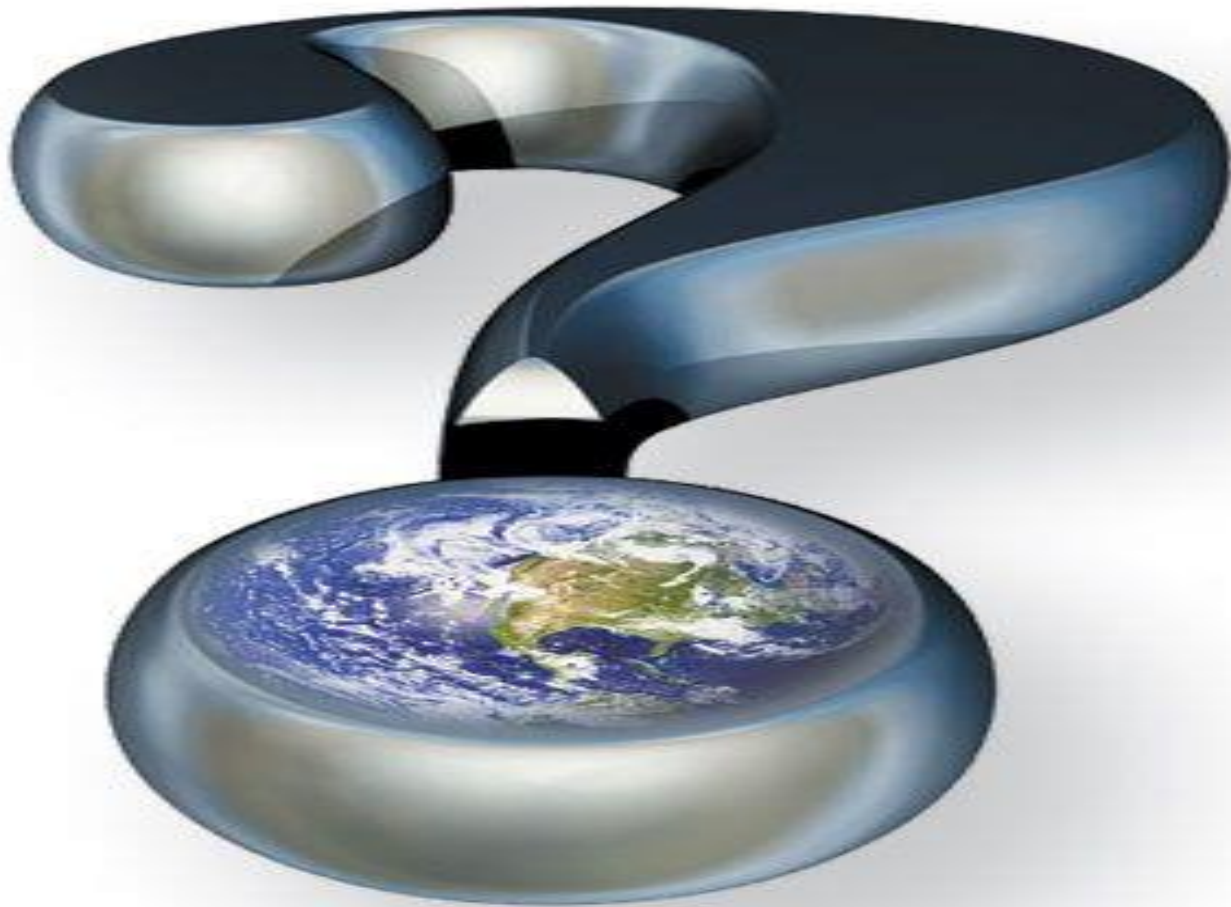
# **Sex Trafficking & US Prisons/Jails**

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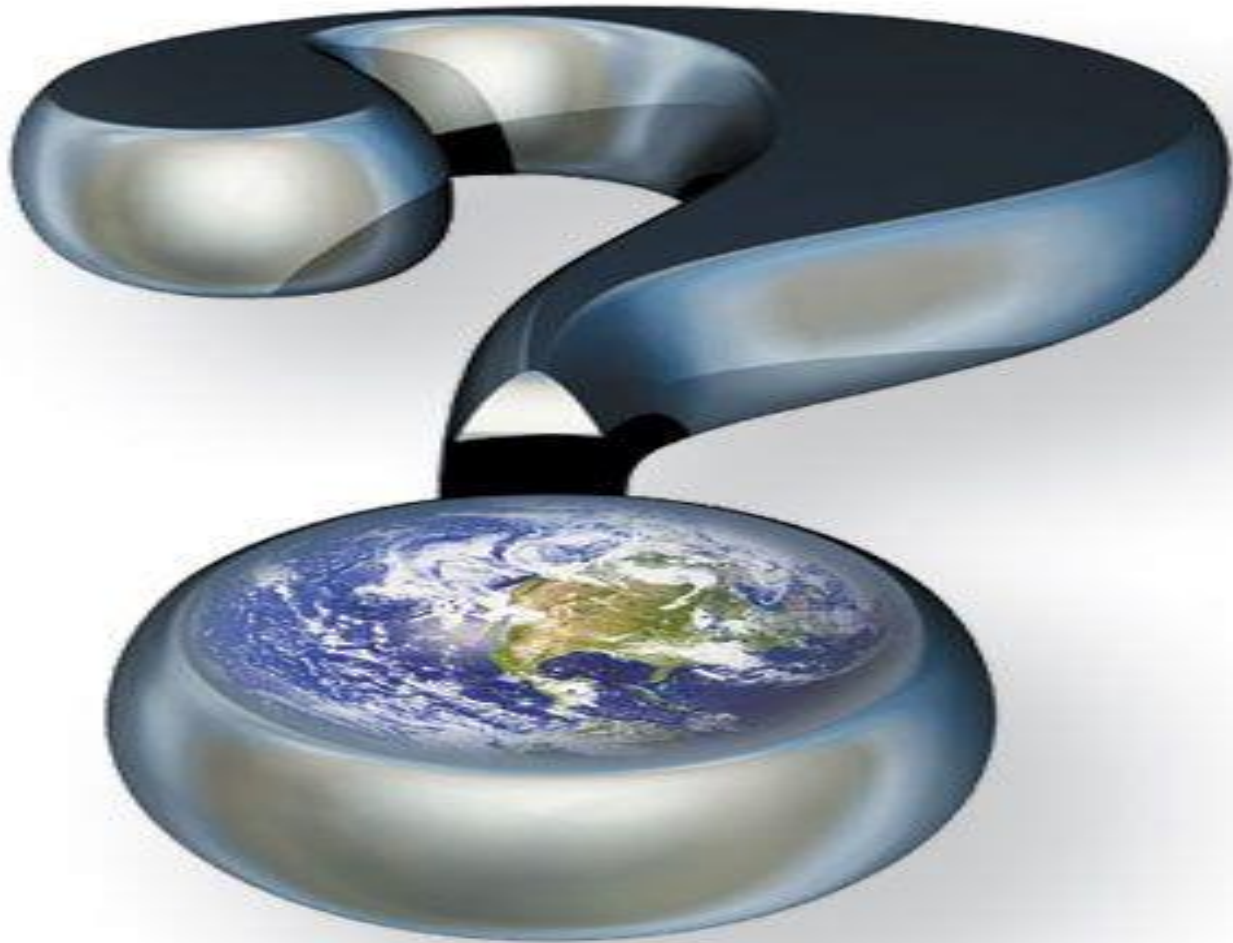
# Rape and Sexual Assault



# Prostitution



# Sex Trafficking



# Statute

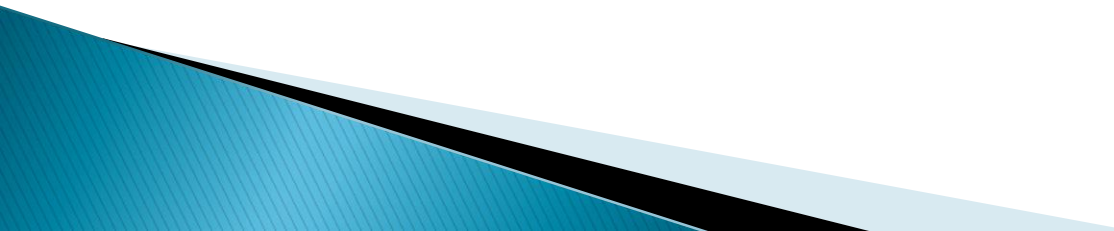
Whoever knowingly –

(1) in or affecting interstate or foreign commerce, or within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States, recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, obtains, or maintains by any means a person;  
or

(2) benefits, financially or by receiving anything of value, from participation in a venture which has engaged in an act described in violation of paragraph (1),

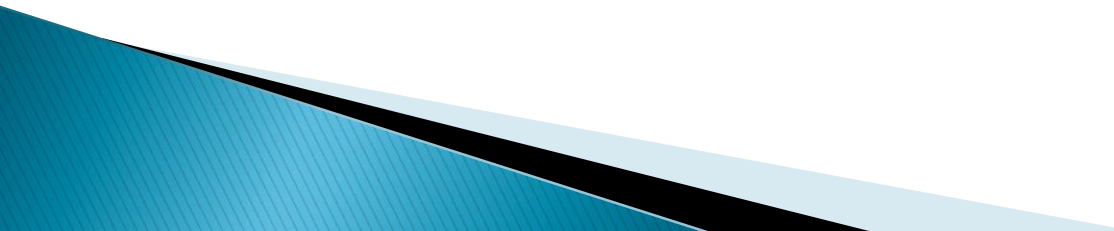
knowing, or in reckless disregard of the fact, that means of force, threats of force, fraud, coercion described in subsection (e)(2), or any combination of such means will be used to cause the person to engage in a commercial sex act, or that the person has not attained the age of 18 years and will be caused to engage in a commercial sex act, shall be punished as provided in subsection (b).

## (e) (2) The term "coercion" means

- (A) threats of serious harm to or physical restraint against any person;
  - (B) any scheme, plan, or pattern intended to cause a person to believe that failure to perform an act would result in serious harm to or physical restraint against any person; or
  - (C) the abuse or threatened abuse of law or the legal process.
- 

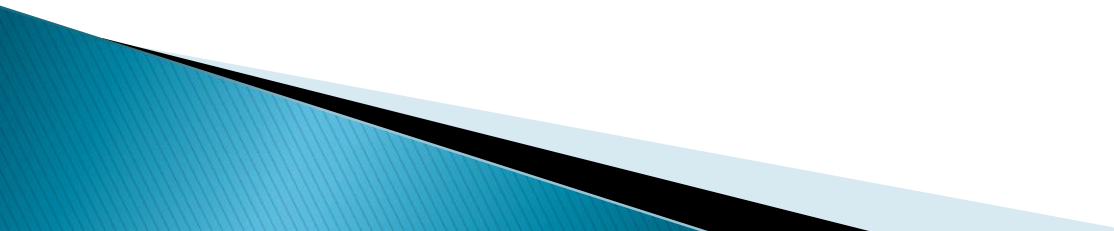
# Commercial Sex Act

(3) The term "commercial sex act" means any sex act, on account of which anything of value is given to or received by any person.



# In PREA... Definitions

*Sexual abuse* includes—

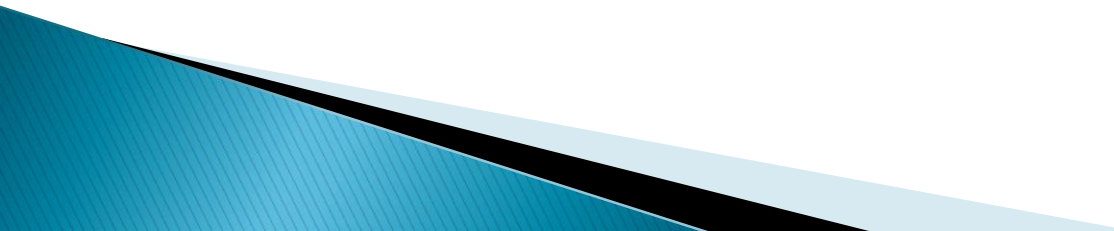
- ▶ (1) Sexual abuse of an inmate, detainee, or resident by another inmate, detainee, or resident; and
  - ▶ (2) Sexual abuse of an inmate, detainee, or resident by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer.
- 



# Inmate on Inmate

- ▶ Sexual abuse of an inmate, detainee, or resident by another inmate, detainee, or resident includes any of the following acts, if the victim **does not consent, is coerced into such act by overt or implied threats of violence, or is unable to consent or refuse...**

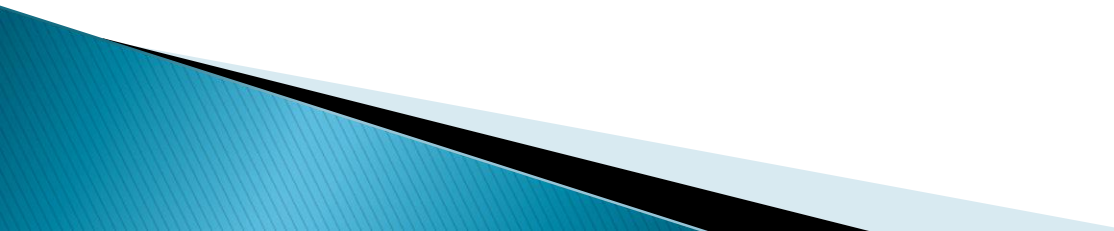
# Definitions

- (1) Contact between the penis and the vulva or the penis and the anus, including penetration, however slight;
  - (2) Contact between the mouth and the penis, vulva, or anus;
  - (3) Contact between the mouth and any body part where the staff member, contractor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
  - (4) Penetration of the anal or genital opening, however slight, by a hand, finger, object, or other instrument, that is unrelated to official duties or where the staff member, contractor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
- 

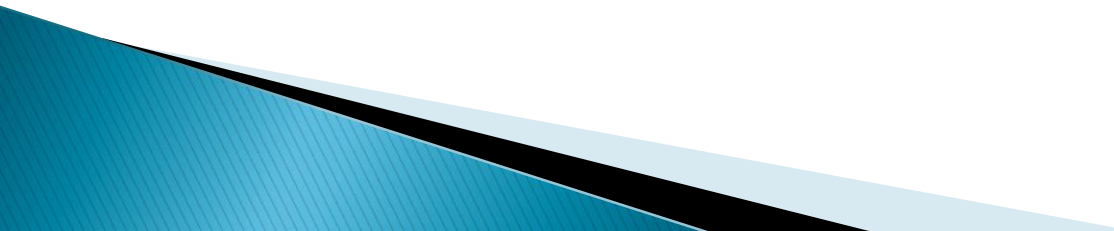
# Staff on Inmate

- ▶ Sexual abuse of an inmate, detainee, or resident by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer includes any of the following acts, with or without consent of the inmate, detainee, or resident...

# Definitions

- ▶ Any other intentional contact, either directly or through the clothing, of or with the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or the buttocks, that is unrelated to official duties or where the staff member, contractor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
  - ▶ Any display by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer of his or her uncovered genitalia, buttocks, or breast in the presence of an inmate, detainee, or resident, and
  - ▶ Voyeurism by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer.
- 

# Sexual Harassment includes

- (1) Repeated and unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or verbal comments, gestures, or actions of a derogatory or offensive sexual nature by one inmate, detainee, or resident directed toward another; and
  - (2) Repeated verbal comments or gestures of a sexual nature to an inmate, detainee, or resident by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer, including demeaning references to gender, sexually suggestive or derogatory comments about body or clothing, or obscene language or gestures.
- 

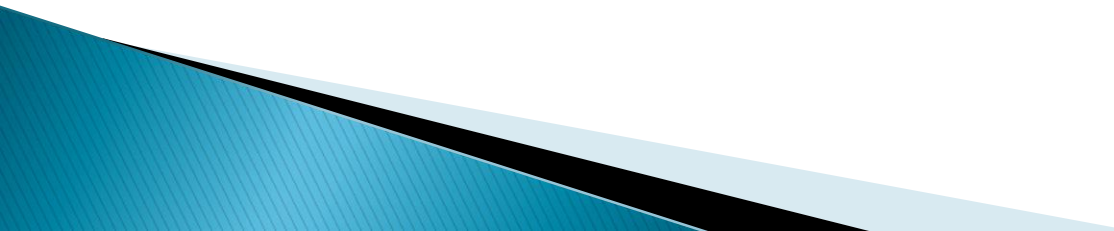
# The Money

Video: Turned Out: Sexual Assault Behind Bars

# Prison Gangs & Sex Trafficking

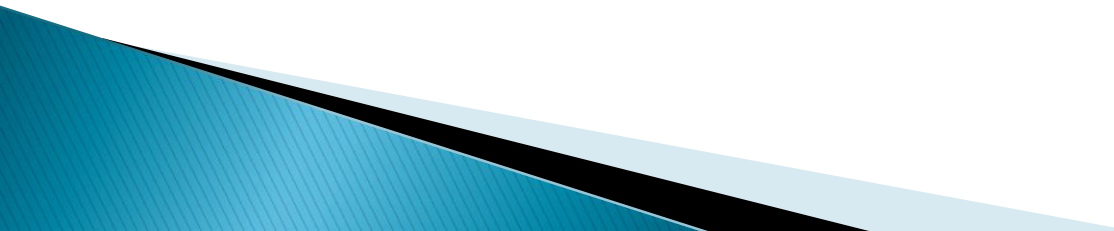


# Stories– Scott

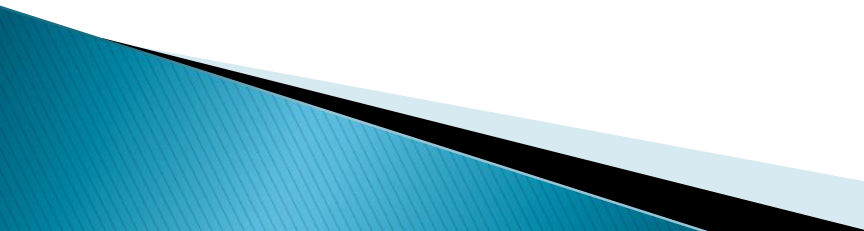
- ▶ What crimes were committed?
  - ▶ If human trafficking, when did it become human trafficking?
  - ▶ Who were these victims able to turn to for assistance?
  - ▶ What processes in place could have helped these survivors from being victimized?
  - ▶ What processes is place could have helped these survivors after victimization?
- 



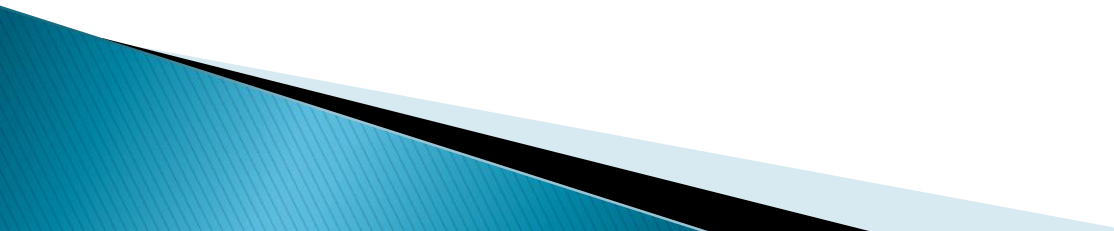
# Stories– Rodney

- ▶ What crimes were committed?
  - ▶ If human trafficking, when did it become human trafficking?
  - ▶ Who were these victims able to turn to for assistance?
  - ▶ What processes in place could have helped these survivors from being victimized?
  - ▶ What processes is place could have helped these survivors after victimization?
- 

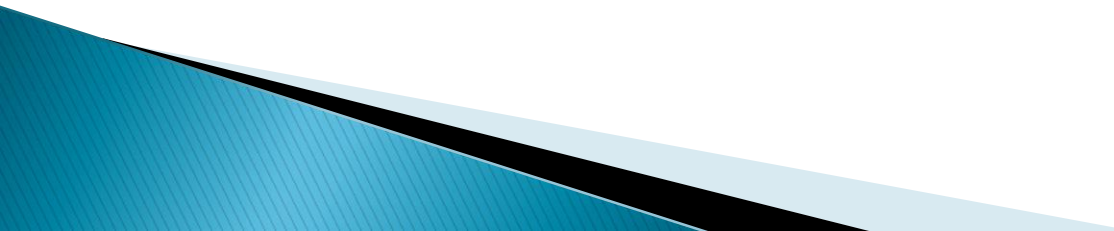
# Stories– Anonymous

- ▶ What crimes were committed?
  - ▶ If human trafficking, when did it become human trafficking?
  - ▶ Who were these victims able to turn to for assistance?
  - ▶ What processes in place could have helped these survivors from being victimized?
  - ▶ What processes is place could have helped these survivors after victimization?
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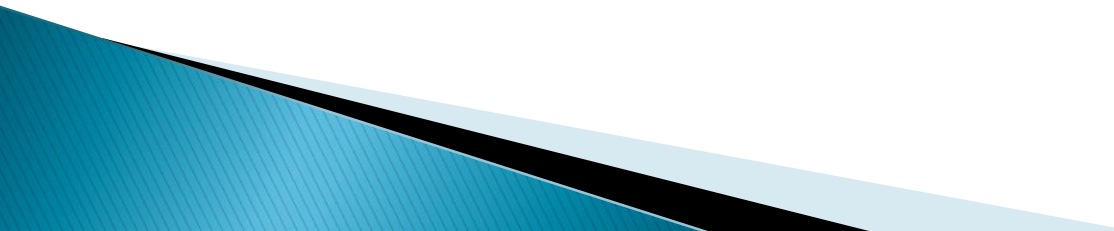
# Stories–

- ▶ What crimes were committed?
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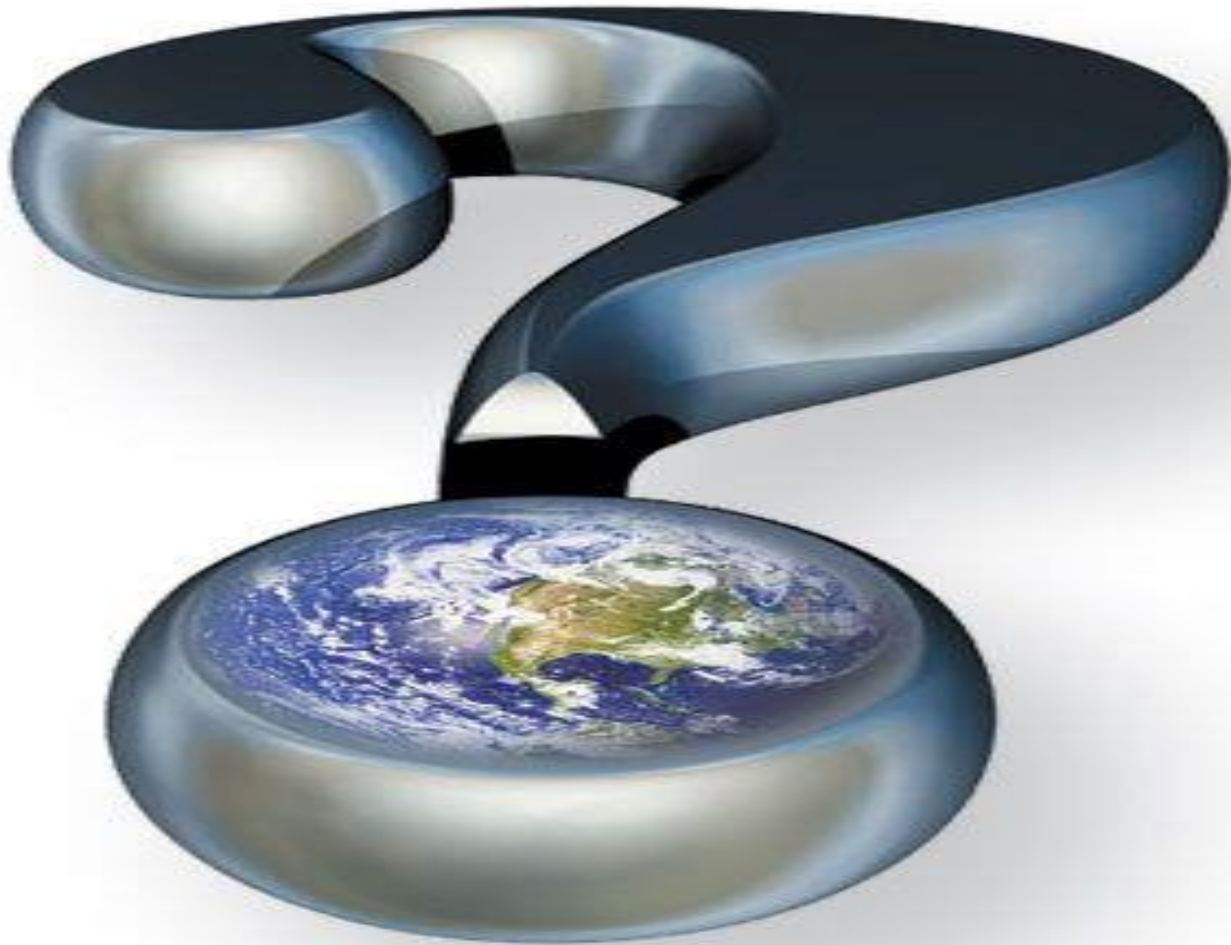
# Your turn!

- ▶ Can you think of any instances where sexual abuse/harassment in prisons could be trafficking?
  - ▶ How do the dynamics change when the trafficker is a staff member vs. an inmate?
  - ▶ Do you think trafficking occurs in women's prisons?
- 

# Some things to think about:

- ▶ How do the dynamics change when the trafficker is a staff member vs. an inmate?
  - ▶ Do you think sex work occurs in prisons? If so, how is it different than on the outside?
  - ▶ Do you think trafficking occurs in women's prisons?
- 

# Questions



# Addition Information or Trainings

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